

## Exchange Rates

LO: To be able to exchange Pounds Sterling into foreign currency.

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1) What is Simple and Compound Interest?
2) How is Simple and Compound Interest Calculated?
3) Practise finding Simple and Compound Interest.
4) Thinking Question........
5) Follow up work.

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# WHAT IS AN EXCHANGE RATE? 

Rate at which one currency may be converted into another. The exchange rate is used when simply converting one currency to another.

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## CHANGING TO A FOREIGN CURRENCY

## FOREIGN = <br> HOME <br> $\times$ EXCHANGE CURRENCY <br> CURRENCY <br> RATE

## LO: To be able to exchange Pounds Sterling into a foreign currency.

Ann is going to Spain on holiday and changes $£ 200$ to euros. How many euros does she get?

STEP 1: FIND THE EXCHANGE RATE IN THE TABLE €1.58
STEP 2: INSERT AMOUNTS INTO THE FORMULA
CHANGING TO A FOREIGN CURRENCY
FOREIGN $\left.=\begin{array}{c}\text { HOME } \\ \text { CURRENCY } \\ \text { CURRENCY }\end{array}\right)$ EXCHANGE

FOREIGN $=£ 200 \times € 1.58$ CURRENCY

$$
=€ 316
$$

| Country | Exchange rate <br> for $£$ s sterling |
| :--- | :--- |
| Australia | 2.82 Australian dollars |
| European countries | 1.58 euros |
| Switzerland | 2.32 Swiss francs |
| South Africa | 16.34 rand |
| Turkey | 2520000 New Turkish lira |
| U.S.A. | 1.55 US dollars |

Ann is going to Spain on holiday and changes $£ 200$ to euros. How many euros does she get?

STEP 1: FIND THE EXCHANGE RATE IN THE TABLE
STEP 2: INSERT AMOUNTS INTO THE FORMULA
FOREIGN CURRENCY= BRITISH CURRENCY x EXCHANGE RATE

AMOUNT OF EUROS = $£ 200 \times 1.58$

AMOUNT OF EUROS = € 316

$$
£ 200=€ 316
$$

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Change the following amounts in to the given foreign currencies.

| Country | Exchange rate <br> for $£$ s sterling |
| :--- | :--- |
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1) Change $£ 150$ into Australian Dollars
2) Change $£ 390$ into US Dollars
3) Change $£ 250$ into Euros
$£ 150 \times 2.82$
\$ 423
4) Change $£ 1500$ into rand
$£ 390 \times 1.55$
\$ 604.50
$£ 250 \times 1.58$
€ 395
5) Change $£ 500$ into Swiss Francs
$£ 500 \times 2.32$
1160 Swiss Francs

## LO: To be able to exchange Pounds Sterling into a

 foreign currency.Ann saves $£ 15$ per week for 18 weeks for spending money for her holiday. She exchanges pounds for US dollars. How many US dollars does she get? \$410.40

Tim is going to Florida for his holidays. He saves $£ 250$ of his pocket money. How many dollars will he get?

Who gets more dollars? How much more?
Who gets more dollars? How much more? Ann $\$ 410.40-\$ 380=\$ 30.40$

Exchange Rates ( $£ 1=$ )

| Europe | 1.15 euros | Japan | 125.97 yen |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Australia | 1.57 Dollars | India | 57.23 Rupees |
| USA | 1.52 Dollars | S.Africa | 10.63 Rand |

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Jane had $£ 250$ to spend on her trip to South Africa. She buys souvenirs costing 950 Rand, clothes costing 635 Rand and she spends 500 Rand on entertainment.

How much Rand does she have left?
How much will she have left when she changes back to Pounds?

How many Rand does she get for her $£ 250$

How much does she spend?

How much will she have left?
How will you change back to Pounds?
$572.50 \div 10.63=£ 53.86$
$250 \times 10.63=2657.50$ Rand
$950+635+500=2085$ Rand
$2657.50-2085=572.50$
Divide by the exchange rate
Exchange Rates (£1 = )

| Europe | 1.15 euros | Japan | 125.97 yen |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
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## CHANGING TO HOME CURRENCY

## HOME = CURRENCY <br> FOREIGN : EXCHANGE <br> CURRENCY RATE

## LO: To be able to exchange Pounds Sterling into a foreign currency.

Dave returns from Switzerland with 55 Euros. He changes the Euros back to British money. How much does he get back?
$55 \div 1.15=$
£47.83

Heather returns from Australia with 200 Australian dollars. She changes them back to pounds. How much does she get back?

A car costs $£ 8500$ in the UK. The same car costs 12798
$12798 \div 15=$ Euros in Holland.

Where is the car cheapest? How much Cheaper is it?

Cheaper in UK
111.28.70-8500 =
2626.70

| Europe | 1.15 euros | Japan | 125.97 yen |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Australia | 1.57 Dollars | India | 57.23 Rupees |
| USA | 1.52 Dollars | S.Africa | 10.63 Rand |


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| :---: |
| 顑急EBI |
| Next steps |

LO：To be able to calculate Simple and Compound Interest．
Follow up work

1） $2 \times$ Exchange rates worksheets

