

## Simple and Compound Interes $\dagger$

LO: To be able to calculate Simple and Compound Interest.

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1) What is Simple and Compound Interest?
2) How is Simple and Compound Interest Calculated?
3) Practise finding Simple and Compound Interest.
4) Thinking Question........
5) Follow up work.

## Going to the bank

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You pay $£ 100$ into the bank.
They tell you that if you leave the money in the bank they will add to it.
They will give you $10 \%$ each year!
This is called interest.

## Simple and Compound Interest



## Simple Interes $\dagger$

Homer has $10 \%$ simple interest on his $£ 200$.
Each year he will get $10 \%$ of his $£ 200$. (£20) Here's how the first 5 years look:
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Start }(\text { year 0) }= & £ 200 & +£ 20 \\ \text { Year 1= } & £ 220 & +£ 20 \\ \text { Year 2= } & £ 240 & +£ 20 \\ \text { Year 3= } & £ 260 & +£ 20 \\ \text { Year 4= } & £ 280 & +£ 20 \\ \text { Year 5= } & £ 300\end{array}$


## Compound Interes $\dagger$

Professor Frink has 10\% compound interest on his £200. Each year the money in his account will increase by 10\% Here's how the first 5 years look:

| Start $($ year 0$)=$ | $£ 200$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Year 1 $=$ | $£ 220$ | $\times 1.1$ |
| Year 2 $=$ | $£ 242$ | $\times 1.1$ |
| Year 3 $=$ | $£ 266.20$ | $\times 1.1$ |
| Year 4 $=$ | $£ 292.82$ | $\times 1.1$ |
| Year 5 $=$ | $£ 322.10$ | $\times 1.1$ |



## Homer (simple)

| Start (year 0)= | $£ 200$ | $£ 200$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Year 1= | $£ 220$ | $£ 220$ |
| Year 2= | $£ 240$ | $£ 242$ |
| Year 3= | $£ 260$ | $£ 266.20$ |
| Year 4= | $£ 280$ | $£ 292.82$ |
| Year 5= | $£ 300$ | $£ 322.10$ |

## Simple Interest with a Calculator

 Bart invests $£ 300$ with a simple interest of $12 \%$Work out $12 \%$ of $£ 300$
$£ 300 \times 0.12=£ 36$

| Calculator | Phone |
| :--- | :--- |
| Enter 300 | Enter $300+36$ |
| Press $=$ | Every time you press ' $=$ ' it <br> will be like another year <br> has gone by. |
| Press ANS +36 | Try pressing ' $=$ ' 6 times. |
| Every time you press $=$ it <br> will be like another year <br> has gone by. <br> Try pressing ' $=$ ' 6 times <br> You should get $£ 516$ |  |



## LO: To be able to calculate Simple and Compound Interest.

1) How much money will I have in the bank if I..
a) Invest $£ 240$, for 6 years with a Simple Interest rate of $15 \%$ ? $£ 456$
b) Invest $£ 5200$, for 3 years with a Simple Interest rate of $6 \%$
£6136
c) Invest $£ 4500$, for 5 years with a Simple Interest rate of $12.5 \% £ 7312.50$
2) How much interest would I have earned in 3 years, on a $£ 2300$ investment, with 6.7\% Simple interest rate?
$£ 462.30$

| Calculator | Phone |
| :--- | :--- |
| Enter 300 | Enter $300+36$ |
| Press = | Every time you press ' $=$ ' it <br> will be like another year <br> has gone by. |
| Press ANS +36 | Try pressing ' $=$ ' 6 times. <br> Every time you press $=$ it <br> will be like another year <br> has gone by. |
| Try pressing '=' 6 times <br> You should get $£ 516$ |  |

## Compound Interest with a Calculator

Martin invests $£ 300$ with a compound interest of $3 \%$
Work out the multiplier for a $3 \%$ increase
$100 \%+3 \%=103 \%$ - Multiplier is 1.03

| Calculator | Phone |
| :--- | :--- |
| Enter 300 | Enter $300 \times 1.03$ |
| Press $=$ | Every time you press ' $=$ ' it <br> will be like another year <br> has gone by. |
| Press ANS $\times 1.03$ | Try pressing ' $=$ ' 6 times. <br> Every time you press $=$ it <br> will be like another year <br> has gone by. |
| Try pressing ' $=$ ' 6 times <br> You should get $£ 358.22$ |  |



## LO: To be able to calculate Simple and Compound Interest.

1) How much money will I have in the bank if I..
a) Invest $£ 240$, for 6 years with a Compound Interest rate of $15 \%$ ? $£ 555.14$
b) Invest $£ 5200$, for 3 years with a Compound Interest rate of $6 \%$
£6193.28
c) Invest $£ 4500$, for 5 years with a Compound Interest rate of $12.5 \%$
£8109.15
2) How much interest would I have earned in 3 years, on a $£ 2300$ investment, with 6.7\% Compound interest rate?

| Calculator | Phone |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Enter 300 <br> Press $=$ <br> Press ANS $\times 1.03$ <br> Every time you press $=$ it <br> will be like another year <br> has gone by. <br> Try pressing '=' 6 times <br> You should get $£ 358.22$ | Enter $300 \times 1.03$ <br> Every time you press ' $=$ ' it <br> will be like another year <br> has gone by. |
| Try pressing ' $=$ ' 6 times. |  |  |
| You should get $£ 358.22$ |  |  |

## Questions

1. Alan buys a car for $£ 3500$, each year the car looses $15 \%$ of its value, how much is it worth after 6 years?
2. Jane invests $£ 500$ with a $4 \%$ compound interest for 7 years. Sinead invests £400 with a $10 \%$ simple interest for 10 years. Who is better off?

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Follow up work

1) Interest Worksheets.
2) Mrs Gould's Lottery win.
3) Catch up sheets - Scale Drawing \& Prime Numbers
4) Mymaths Simple Interest
5) Mymaths Compound Interes $\dagger$
