

Simple and Compound Interest

LO: To be able to calculate Simple and Compound Interest.

- 1) What is Simple and Compound Interest?
- 2) How is Simple and Compound Interest Calculated?
- 3) Practise finding Simple and Compound Interest.
- 4) Thinking Question......
- 5) Follow up work.

Interest



Going to the bank

You pay £100 into the bank.
They tell you that if you leave the money in the bank they will add to it.
They will give you 10% each year!
This is called interest.

Simple and Compound Interest

• There are two types of interest

SIMPLE and COMPOUND.

Simple Interest

Homer has 10% simple interest on his £200. Each year he will get 10% of his £200. (£20) Here's how the first 5 years look:

Start (year 0)= £200 +£20 £220 Year 1= +£20 £240 Year 2= +£20 £260 Year 3= +£20 £280 Year 4= +£20 £300 Year 5=

Compound Interest

Professor Frink has 10% compound interest on his £200. Each year the money in his account will increase by 10% Here's how the first 5 years look:



ł	Homer (simple)	Frink (compound)
Start (year 0)=	£200	£200
Year 1=	£220	£220
Year 2=	£240	£242
Year 3=	£260	£266.20
Year 4=	£280	£292.82
Year 5=	£300	£322.10





Simple Interest with a Calculator

Bart invests ± 300 with a simple interest of 12%

Work out 12% of ± 300

 $£300 \times 0.12 = £36$

Calculator	Phone	1 Marry
Enter 300	Enter 300 + 36	
Press =	Every time you press '=' it	
Press ANS + 36	will be like another year	
Every time you press = it will be like another year	has gone by. Try pressing '=' 6 times	
Tax your daine by	You should get £516	
iry pressing = 6 times		
You should get £516		

1) How much money will I have in the bank if I..

a) Invest £240, for 6 years with a Simple Interest rate of 15%? $\pounds 456$

b) Invest £5200, for 3 years with a Simple Interest rate of 6% $\pounds 6136$

c) Invest £4500, for 5 years with a Simple Interest rate of $12.5\% \pm 7312.50$

2) How much interest would I have earned in 3 years, on a £2300 investment, with
 6.7% Simple interest rate?

£462.30

Calculator	Phone
Enter 300	Enter 300 + 36
Press =	Every time you press '=' it
Press ANS + 36	will be like another year has gone by. Try pressing '=' 6 times.
Every time you press = it will be like another year has gone by.	
Try pressing '=' 6 times	you should get £516
You should get £516	

Compound Interest with a Calculator

Martin invests £300 with a compound interest of 3%

Work out the multiplier for a 3% increase

100% + 3%= 103% - Multiplier is 1.03

Calculator	Phone
Enter 300	Enter 300 ×1.03
Press =	Every time you press '=' it
Press ANS x 1.03	will be like another year
Every time you press = it will be like another year	has gone by.
has gone by.	Try pressing '=' 6 times.
Try pressing '=' 6 times	700 Should get 5.500.22
You should get £358.22	



1) How much money will I have in the bank if I..

a) Invest £240, for 6 years with a Compound Interest rate of 15%? ± 5555.14

b) Invest £5200, for 3 years with a Compound Interest rate of 6% $\pounds 6193.28$

c) Invest £4500, for 5 years with a Compound Interest rate of 12.5%

£8109.15

2) How much interest would I have earned in 3 years, on a £2300 investment, with 6.7% Compound interest rate?

£493.97

Calculator	Phone
Enter 300	Enter 300 x1.03
Press =	Every time you press '=' it
Press ANS x 1.03	will be like another year
Every time you press = it will be like another year has gone by.	has gone by. Try pressing '=' 6 times. You should get £358.22
Try pressing '=' 6 times	
You should get £358.22	

Questions

 Alan buys a car for £3500, each year the car looses 15% of its value, how much is it worth after 6 years?

2. Jane invests £500 with a 4% compound interest for 7 years. Sinead invests £400 with a 10% simple interest for 10 years. Who is better off?



Follow up work

- 1) Interest Worksheets.
- 2) Mrs Gould's Lottery win.
- 3) Catch up sheets Scale Drawing & Prime Numbers
- 4) Mymaths Simple Interest
- 5) Mymaths Compound Interest