

“ ” punctuation  
! ? adjective ;  
x 6 9

# Year 10 English

Week beginning 8th June 2020

— o @ \ } verb  
noun } subject &

# LO: To be able to use conjunctions and connectives to extend sentences.

- When we write we need to make our work interesting for someone to read. We do this by using some short, some medium and some long sentences.

**Connectives and conjunctions are words or phrases that link sentences or clauses with in a sentence together - they make longer sentences.**

- Conjunctions join two sentences together and make medium length sentences.
- Connectives join two, three or more parts of a sentence (clauses) together to make long sentences.

# Conjunctions

There are two types of conjunction:

Co-ordinating conjunctions join two sentences together when both sentences are important.

*and, but, so, or*

Subordinating conjunctions join two sentences together when one sentence needs the other so that the writing makes sense to the reader.

*when, while, before, after, since, until, if, because, although, that*

# Which Type of Conjunction?

Co-ordinating  
conjunctions: *and, but,  
so, or*

Subordinating  
conjunctions: *when,  
while, before, after,  
since, until, if, because,  
although, that*

I want to go  
home now but I  
know I can't.

My legs hurt  
because I  
exercised.

Let's have a go at putting some conjunctions into sentences ...

Read the sentences then join them with one of the conjunctions.

Remember the sentence must make sense to the reader.

Sarah put on her coat.

It was raining.



next

besides

so

because

but

Ann quickly licked her lolly.

It melted.



next

besides

so

but

before

David snored.

He was asleep.



then

until

while

if

before



The ghosts flew round the castle.

It was dark.



then

until

after

when

before

The spider spun a web.

He could catch a fly.



when

after

so

then

until

# Connectives

There are several types of connective:

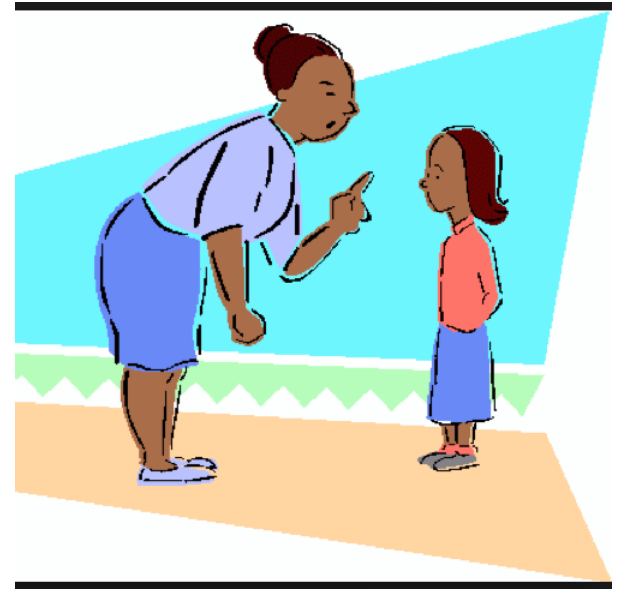
- **For adding information:** also, furthermore, moreover
- **To say something opposite to what you have already said:** however, nevertheless, on the other hand
- **To make your point even better:** besides, anyway, after all
- **To explain:** for example, in other words, that is to say
- **To write a list:** first(ly), first of all, finally
- **To tell the reader the result of what you have already written:** therefore, consequently, as a result
- **To tell the reader the time when something happened:** just then, meanwhile, later, suddenly

Let's have a go at putting some connectives into sentences ...

Read the sentences then join them with one of the connectives.

Remember the sentence must make sense to the reader.

We will forget about it this time



, if this happens again, you're on your own.

however

besides

also

Some people say that exercise is  
pointless,



some who think that it's  
essential.

no matter

also

yet there are

I was busy shopping at the  
supermarket



, my friend was waiting for  
me outside.

since

therefore

meanwhile

I was involved in a  
skateboarding accident



, I had an arm cast for a few months.

nevertheless

following this

despite this



# Gorillas eat plants



, chimpanzees eat small animals  
as well as plants.

In contrast

Even if

Though



# Homework Task



- Write a piece of creative writing about your own pet or a new pet alien using connectives and conjunctions.
- You need to write at least 10 sentences.
- Using a coloured pen or pencil or by changing the font colour mark all the **connectives in red** and all the **conjunctions in blue**.
- This PowerPoint will be on the school website to help you.
- You do not need to print out the pictures - either type your work in word or write up your sentences on a piece of paper.
- Send your completed work as a word document or a photograph to Mrs Shaddock:



[maryon.shaddock@grangepark.kent.sch.uk](mailto:maryon.shaddock@grangepark.kent.sch.uk)



# End of Lesson

- Have a good week everyone. I will look forward to seeing your work and seeing all of you again next Thursday for another English Lesson.

Goodbye!